

Enabling Nanoscale Advances



Park NX-Hybrid WLI

The AFM and WLI technologies
built into one seamless system



Please scan for more information
about the WLI + AFM Hybrid system

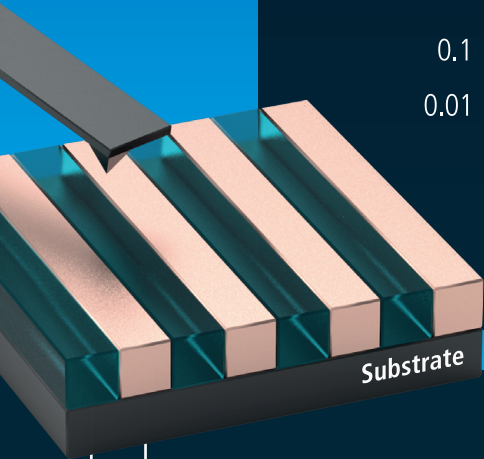
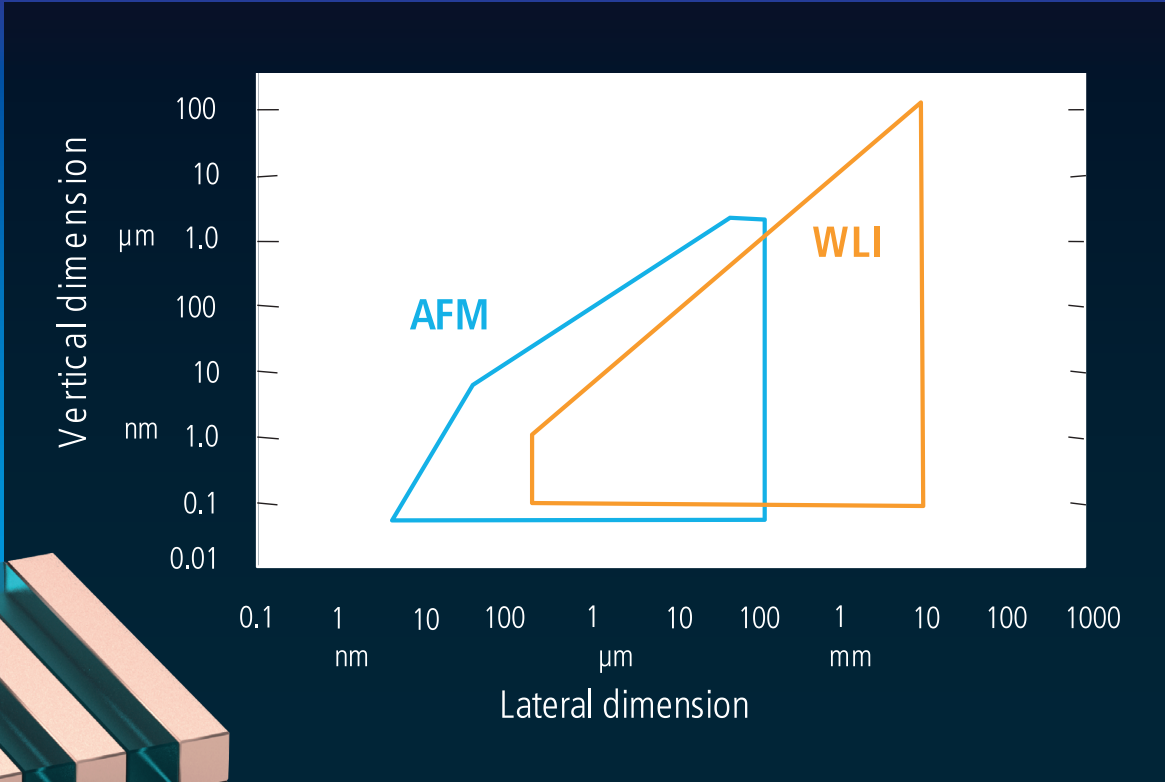




Park NX-Hybrid WLI

The fully automated industrial AFM-WLI system for 200mm to 300mm wafers is the fastest, most accurate, and most versatile semiconductor metrology tool in the industry.

- Park NX-Hybrid WLI is the first ever AFM system with built in White Light Interferometer profilometry for R&D metrology, process control, and manufacturing quality assurance of semiconductor devices.
- Park NX-Hybrid WLI provides high throughput imaging over a very large area with the WLI module, and nanoscale metrology with sub-angstrom height resolution over the areas of interest using AFM.
- Park NX-Hybrid WLI offers the ultimate solution, ranging from large area scanning to nanoscale metrology, for various applications including quality assurance, automatic defect review, front-end semiconductor process control, and back-end advanced packaging.
- Park NX-Hybrid WLI seamlessly integrates an automated industrial AFM system and a WLI profilometer, bringing significant cost savings, reduced tool footprint, and new metrology solutions compared to the previous two tool solution.



Park NX-Hybrid WLI measures step heights with sub-angstrom accuracy

■ Cu
■ SiO₂

The same sample! Different result!

Scanned by WLI
White Light Interferometry



Scanned by AFM
Atomic Force Microscopy



WLI and AFM

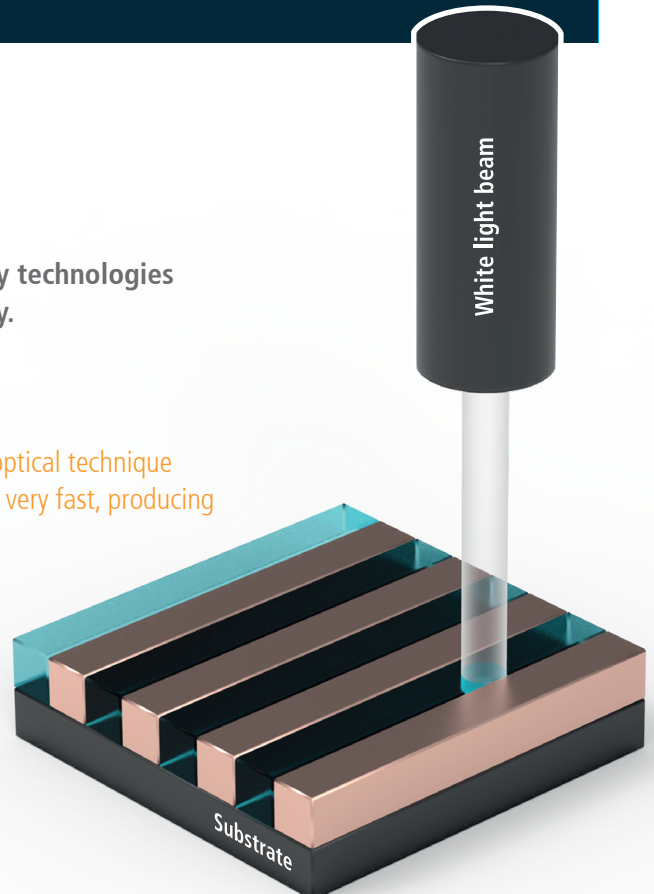
The two best complementary technologies for semiconductor metrology.

WLI

White light interferometry is an optical technique that can image a very wide area, very fast, producing high throughput measurements.

AFM

Atomic force microscopy is a scanning probe technique that delivers the highest nanoscale resolution measurements even for transparent materials.

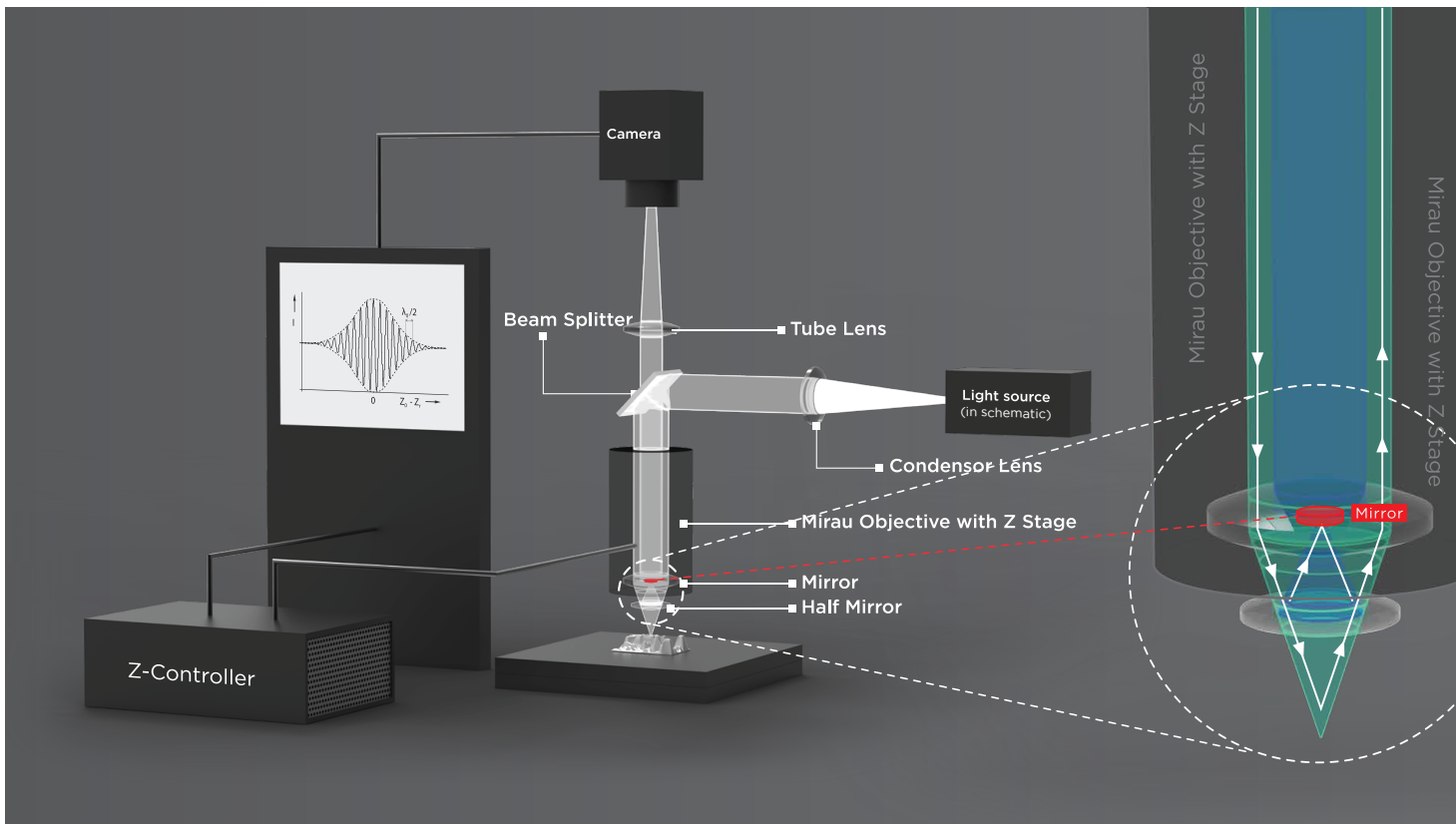


Park NX-Hybrid WLI

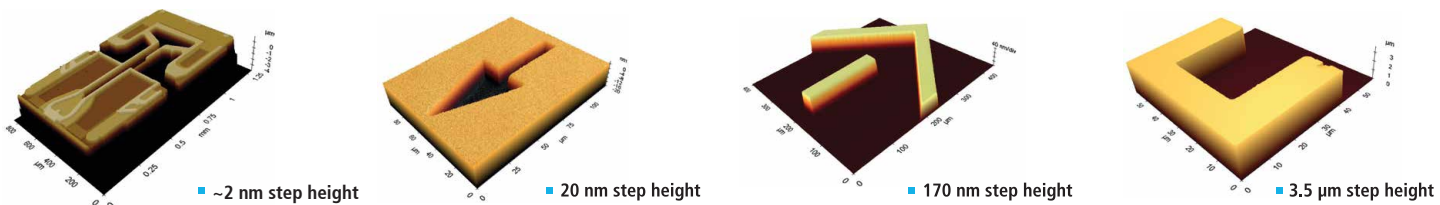
WLI-AFM Technology

The Principles of White Light Interferometry (WLI)

A white light such as an LED or a halogen lamp is used as the light source to beam onto the sample through various lenses. While the sample is scanned with this beam, light intensity variations occur due to the light interference during the scan. Using this principle, WLI calculates the surface height at each point, producing a surface topography map.

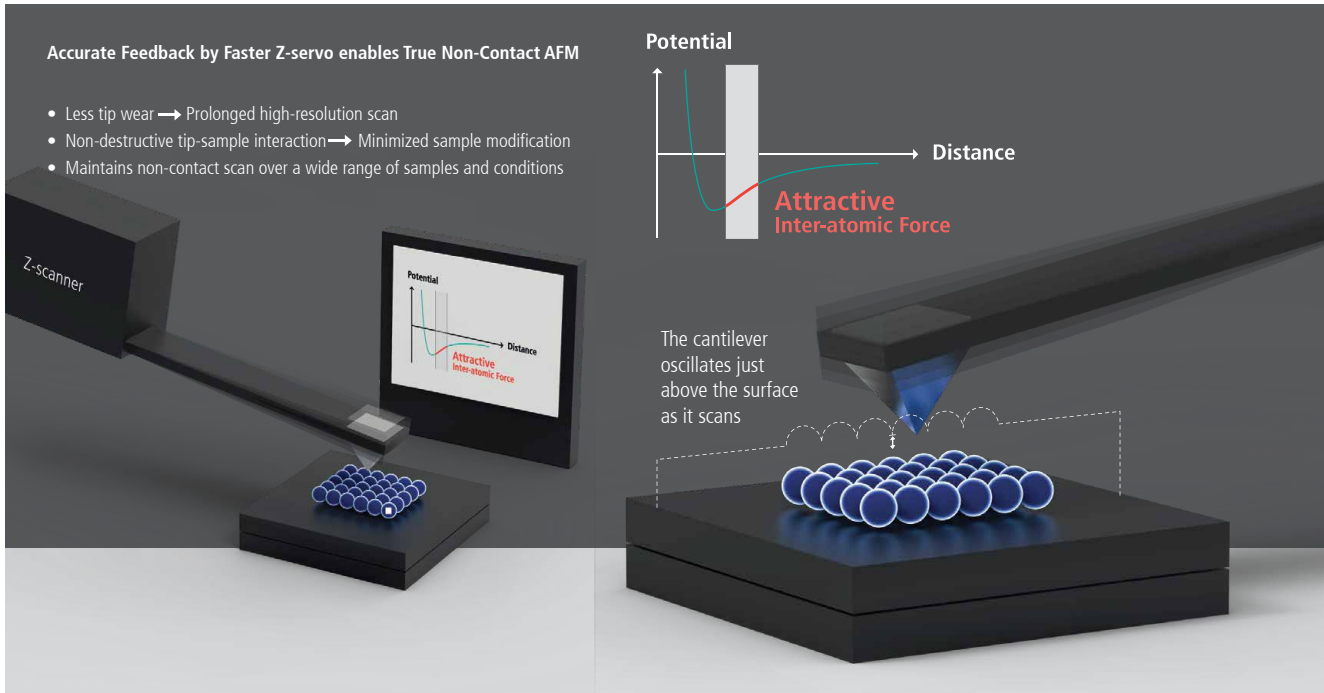


WLI Standard Sample Measurements by Different Step Height



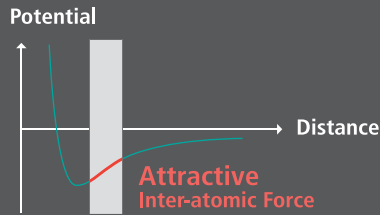
Park AFM Technology (True Non-Contact™ Mode)

True Non-Contact™ Mode is a scan mode unique to Park AFM systems that produces high resolution and accurate data by preventing destructive tip-sample interaction during scanning.



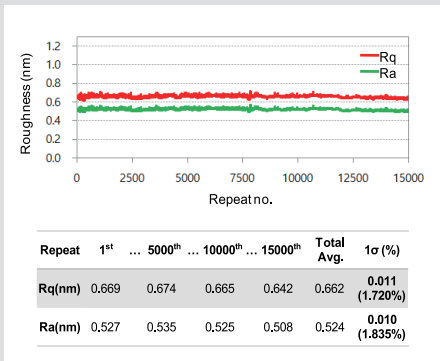
Accurate Feedback by Faster Z-servo enables True Non-Contact AFM

- Less tip wear → Prolonged high-resolution scan
- Non-destructive tip-sample interaction → Minimized sample modification
- Maintains non-contact scan over a wide range of samples and conditions

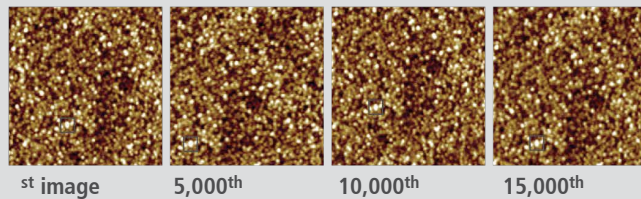


The cantilever oscillates just above the surface as it scans

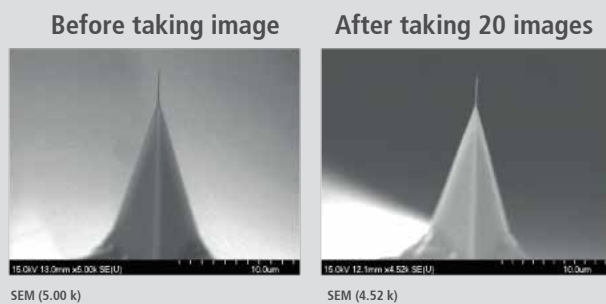
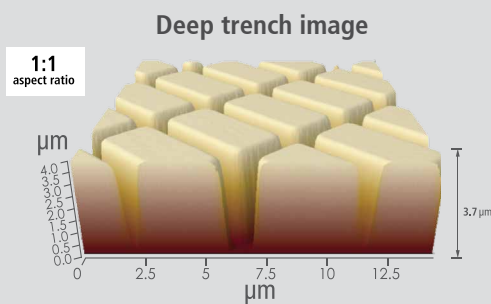
Unlike in contact mode, where the tip contacts the sample continuously during a scan, or in tapping mode, where the tip touches the sample periodically, a tip used in non-contact mode does not touch the sample.



As a result, non-contact mode has several key advantages. The most important being preservation of the sharp tip while also eliminating sample damage by avoiding direct contact with the surface.



Furthermore, non-contact mode senses tip-sample interactions coming from all directions. Lateral forces are detected in addition to forces at the end of the tip. Therefore, tips used in non-contact mode can avoid crashing into tall structures that may suddenly appear on a sample surface. Contact and tapping modes only detect the force coming from below the tip and are vulnerable to such crashes.



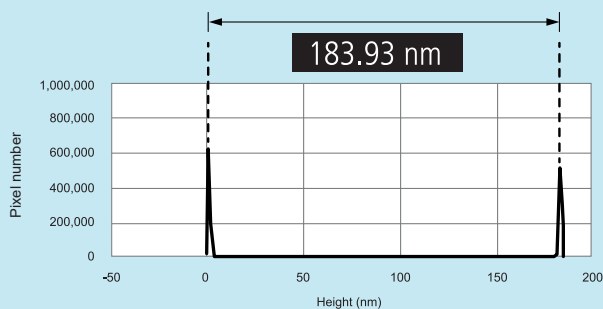
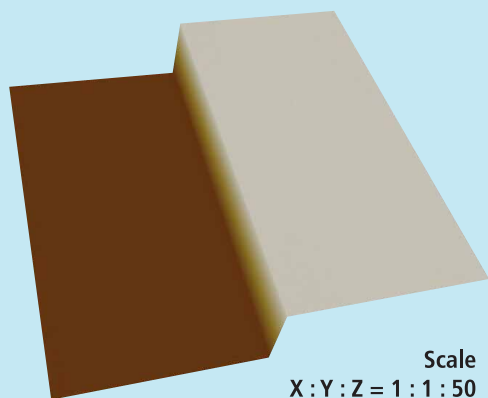
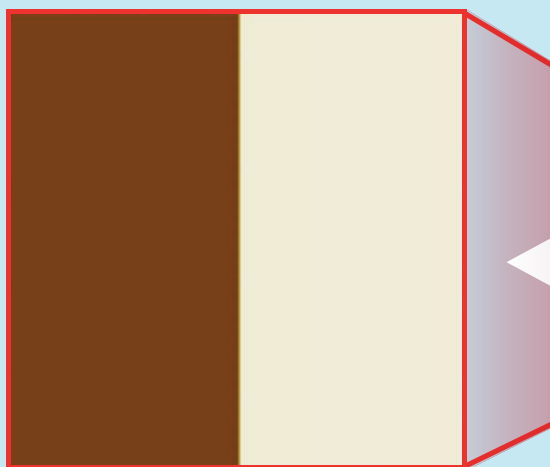
Park NX-Hybrid WLI

Throughput Meets Accuracy

AFM and WLI Images of VLSI Step Height Standard

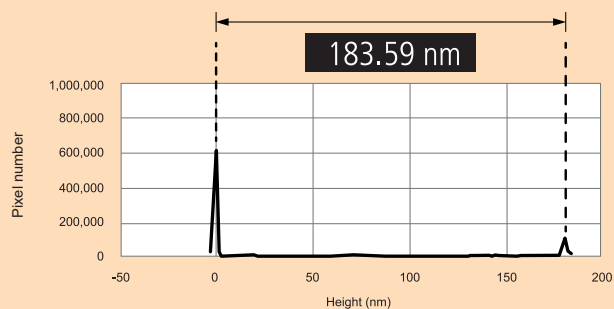
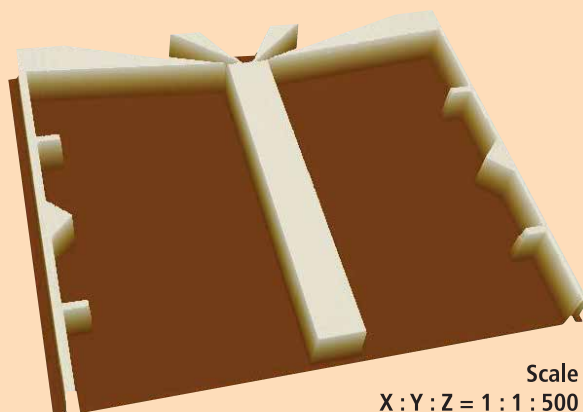
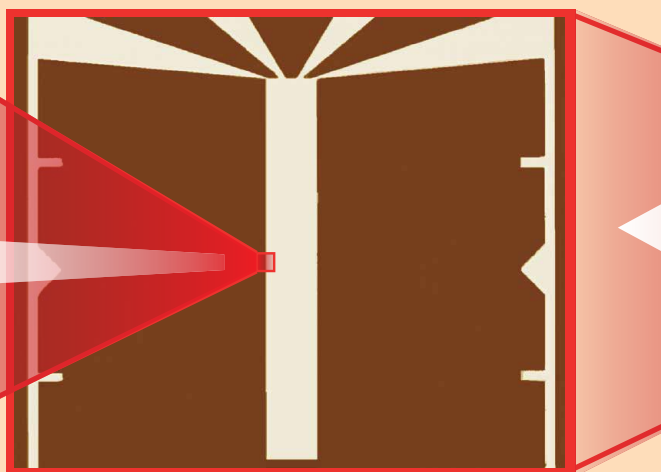
AFM image

- Scan mode: Non-contact
- Scan size: $50\ \mu\text{m} \times 50\ \mu\text{m}$



WLI image (single shot)

- Lens magnification: $\times 10$
- FOV: $1,120\ \mu\text{m} \times 930\ \mu\text{m}$

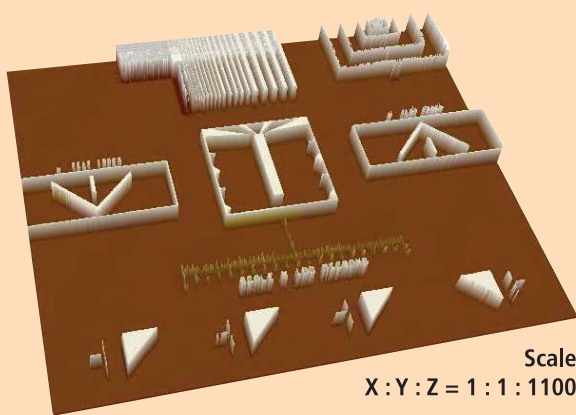
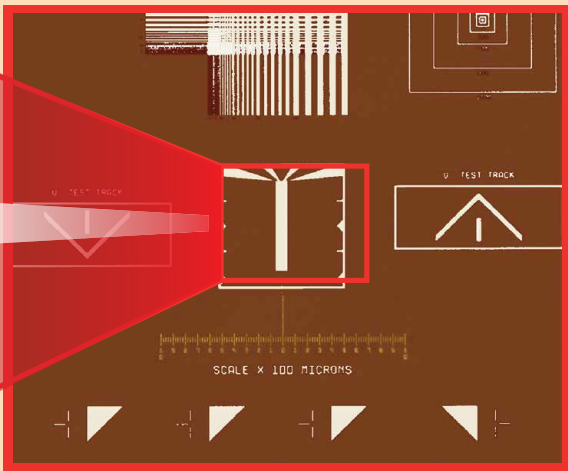


Sample information

- VLSI step height standard: SHS - 1800 QC (Chrome-coated)
 - Certified step height: **183.9 ± 2.0 nm**

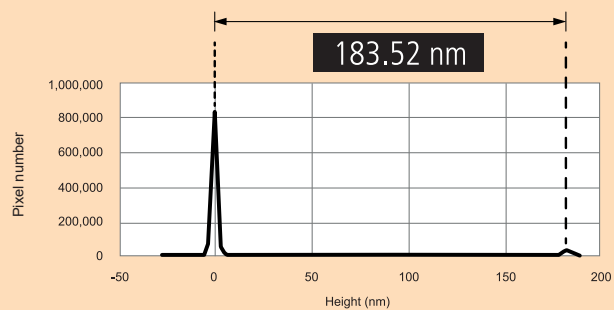
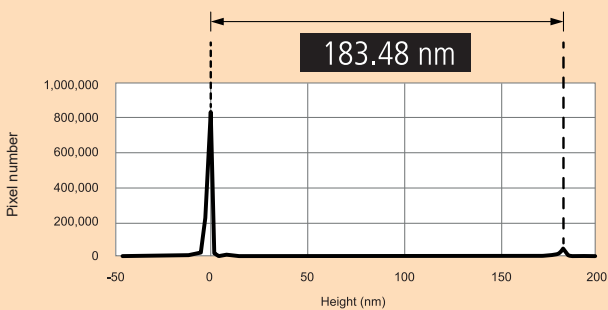
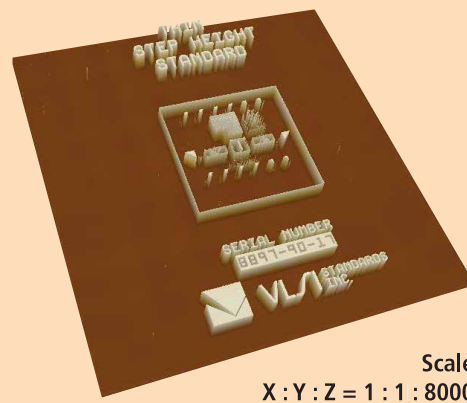
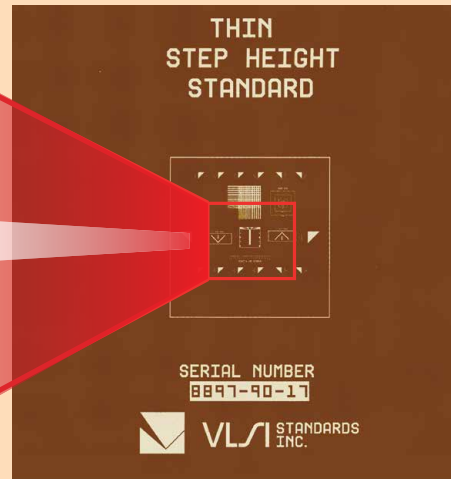
WLI image (single shot)

- Lens magnification: $\times 2.5$
- FOV: $4,500\ \mu\text{m} \times 3,755\ \mu\text{m}$

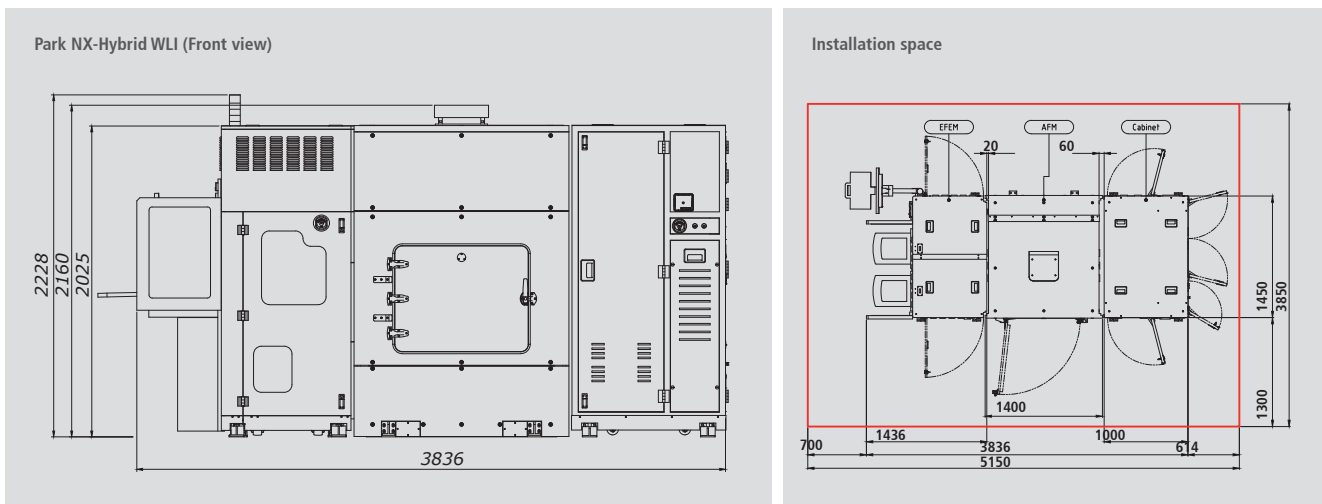


WLI image (Auto stitched)

- Lens magnification: $\times 2.5$
- FOV: $22,510\ \mu\text{m} \times 23,930\ \mu\text{m}$



WLI Specification	Mode	Maximum Scan Range	Vertical Resolution	Motorized Linear Lens Changer	
	WLI, PSI	WLI: 28 μm PSI: 100 nm (0–5 μm)	0.1 nm	2 lens	
WLI Specification by Objective Lens Magnification		Field Of View (FOV)			
		2.5 x 4500 μm x 3754 μm	10 x 1125 μm x 938 μm	20 x 562 μm x 469 μm	50 x 225 μm x 187 μm
	100 x 112 μm x 93 μm				
AFM Specification	XY Scanner	Z Scanner Range			
	100 μm x 100 μm	15 μm			
System Specification	300 mm Motorized XY stage	Motorized Z Stage	Motorized Focus Stage	Sample Thickness Allowance	
	travels up to 400 mm x 300 mm, 0.05 μm encoders	25 mm Z travel distance	8 mm Z travel distance for on-axis optics	Up to 20 mm	
Dimension & Weight	300 mm Full System				
	3836 mm (w) x 1450 mm (d) x 2160 mm (h) w/ EFEM, 2950 kg approx. (incl. Control Cabinet) Ceiling Height: 3000 mm or more Operator Working Space: 5150 mm (w) x 3850 mm (d)				
Facility Requirement	Room Temperature (Stand By)	Room Temperature (Operating)	Humidity	Floor Vibration Level	Acoustic Noise
	10 °C ~ 40 °C	18 °C ~ 24 °C	30% to 60% (not condensing)	VC-D (6 $\mu\text{m}/\text{sec}$)	Below 65 dB
	Pneumatics	Power Supply Rating	Total Power Consumption	Ground Resistance	
	Vacuum: -80 kPa CDA (or N ₂): 0.7 MPa	208 ~ 240 V, single phase, 15 A (max)	2 kW (typical)	Below 100 ohms	



Committed to contributing to impactful science and technology

Park Systems Corporation is a leading manufacturer of nanoscale microscopy and metrology solutions that encompasses the atomic force microscopy, white light interferometry, infrared spectroscopy and ellipsometry systems. Its products are widely used for scientific research, nanoscale engineering, and semiconductor fabrication and quality assurance. Park Systems provides a full range of AFM products from desktop to fully automated systems with integrated robotic arms. Furthermore, its product line includes WLI AFM, Photo-induced Force Microscopy spectroscopy and ellipsometry systems for those in the chemistry, materials, physics, life sciences, and semiconductor industries. In 2022, Park Systems acquired and merged Accurion GmbH, a leader in high-end ellipsometry and active vibration isolation, to form Park Systems GmbH, Accurion Division.

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